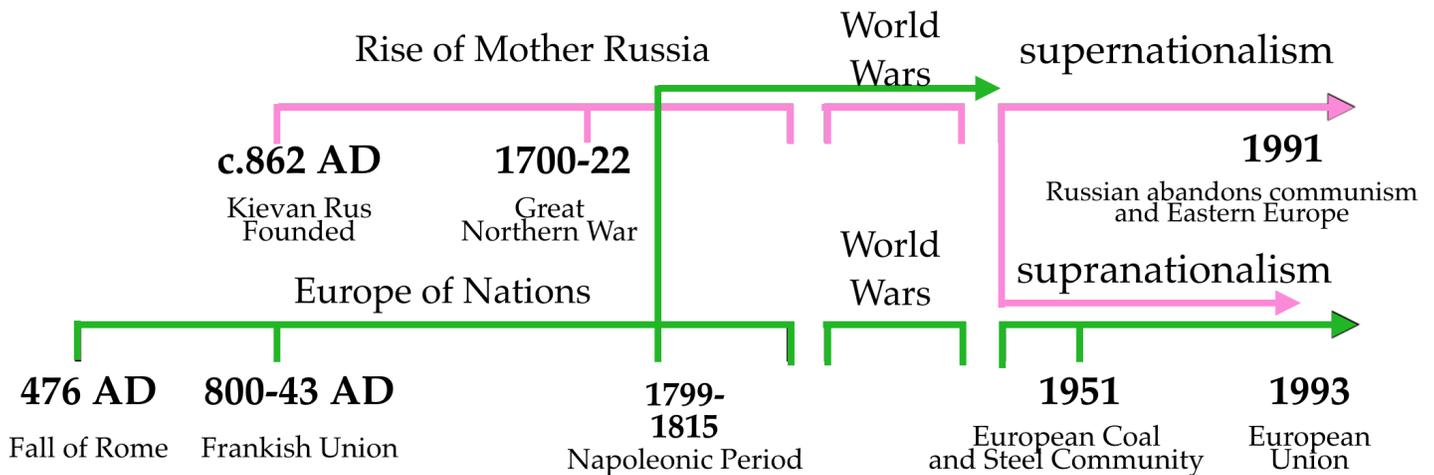


**Part 1: Europe and Russia 1.0**

1. Draw a complete diagram of European and Russian History with periods, dates, and a brief description of each event labeled. Make sure to draw interconnecting lines to show when Europe dominated Russia and when Russia dominated Europe.



**(7 pts: 1 pt for period names; 1 pt for Russia dates; 1 pt for Europe dates, 1 pt for Russia descriptions; 1 pt for Europe descriptions; 1 pt for interconnecting lines; 1 pt for spelling and grammar)**

2. What kind of culture does Russia have today? How did this culture act after World War II, and what changed in 1991?

Russian culture is “supernationalist” today. This means that Russians generally have an exaggerated sense of how great Russia is and a willingness to hurt others for the sake of Russia. This was felt most strongly in eastern Europe until 1991. Russia ruled eastern Europe up to that point. Now it does not, although it still does things to hurt other countries like Syria and Venezuela. **(4 pts: 1 pt for supernationalist; 1 pt for explanation; 1 pt for eastern Europe; 1 pt for spelling and grammar)**

**Total Points This Page: 12 pts**

**Part 2: Rise of Mother Russia**

3. Who created Kievan Rus? What two peoples were combined into this new nation?

Kievan Rus was created by Rurik c.862 AD. It was a country that combined two tribal peoples into one: Vikings and Slavs. **(3 pts: 1 pt for Rurik; 1 pt for tribes; 1 pt for spelling and grammar)**

4. Why is the Great Northern War an important event in Russian history?

The Great Northern War (1700-22) began the Europeanization of Russia (it made Russia into a European country). Before the war, Russia was an isolated country, far to the east of Europe, and essentially "landlocked." The success of the war resulted in the building of St. Petersburg, to symbolize Russia's joining with Europe. Sadly, this meant joining not only Europe's trading system and getting access to advanced technology, but joining Europe's "balance of power," resulting in terrible wars, including invasions of Russia by European powers. **(4 pts: 1 pt for joining Europe, 1 pt trade/technology, 1 pt for wars; 1 pt for spelling and grammar)**

**Part 3: Napoleon**

5. Explain how Napoleon is a "second Charlemagne."

Napoleon can be thought of as a "second Charlemagne" for a number of reasons. They were both charismatic leaders who tried to unite Europe into a single empire by force. They both crossed the Alps and conquered huge empires by doing that. And they both failed, making Europe more divided than it was before. **(4 pts: 1 pt for charismatic; 1 pt for unity through force; 1 pt for failure; 1 pt for spelling and grammar)**

6. What are the *three* events that led Russia to become supernationalist?

Russia became supernationalist by being attacked by European countries. The first invasion was by Napoleon. Then Germany invaded Russia in World War I and World War II. **(4 pts: 1 pt for Napoleon; 1 pt for WWI; 1 pt for WWII; 1 pt for spelling and grammar)**

**Total Points This Page: 15 pts**

**Part 4: European Supernationalism**

7. What is a charismatic monarchy? What is one example of it from Russian history, and one example of it from European history?

A charismatic monarchy is a monarchy created and ruled by a great leader, a person with “charisma” (the ability to lead). Rurik and Peter “the Great” are charismatic leaders in Russian history, with Rurik founding the country and Peter expanding it through war. Charlemagne and Napoleon are the two main charismatic leaders in European history, both creating short-lived empires. **(4 pts: 1 pt for definition; 1 pt Rurik or Peter; 1 pt for Charlemagne or Napoleon (or even Hitler) ; 1 pt for spelling and grammar)**

**Part 5: BONUS**

8. What event happened right before the Napoleonic Wars?

the French Revolution (0.5 points)

9. What does “mon-” mean in the word “monarch”?

“Mon-“ means “one.” (0.5 points)

10. What kind of monarchy is it when the king has professionals who organize his government?

bureaucratic (0.5 points)

11. What sea is St. Petersburg built next to?

the Baltic Sea (0.5 points)

**Total Points This Page: 4 pts**

**Total Bonus Points: 2 pts**

**Total Points On Test: 31 pts**