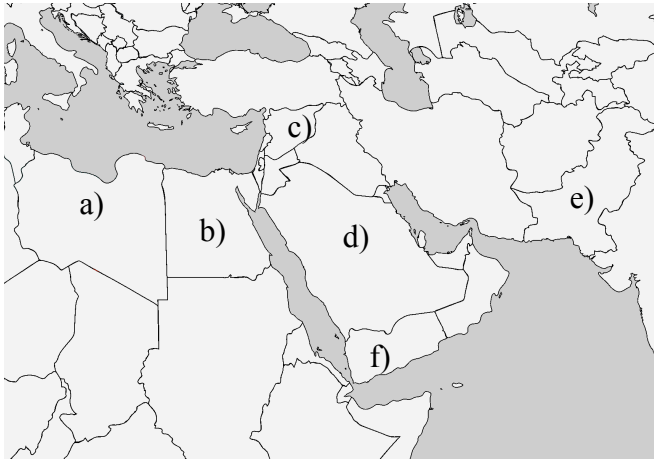


Part 1: Geography and World History

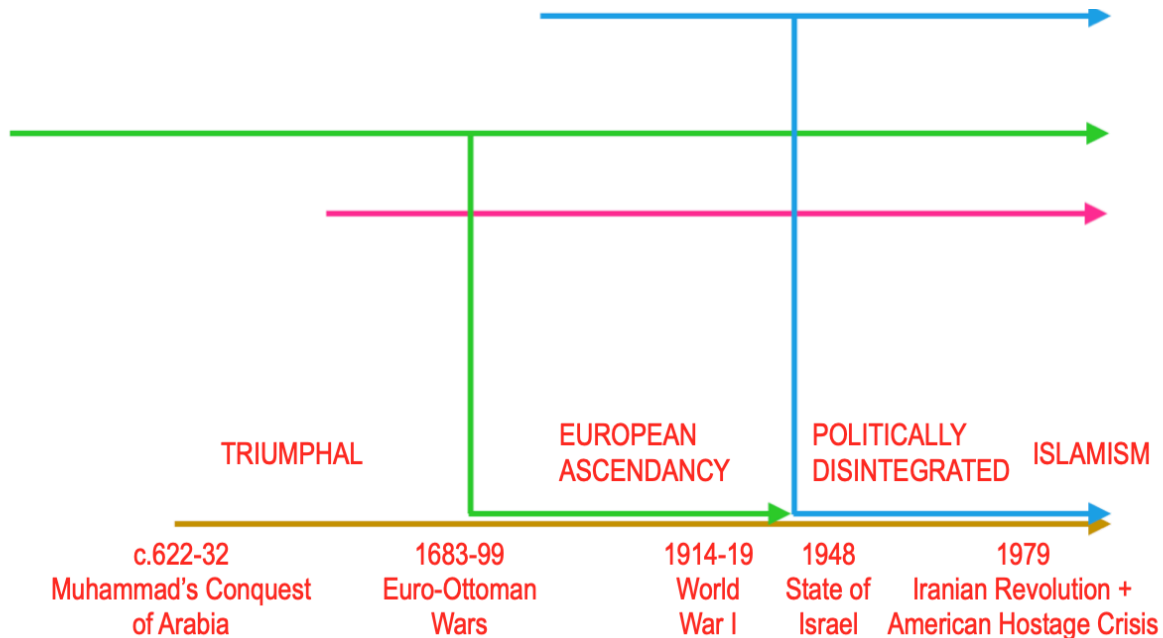
1. Label the countries indicated on the map below:



- a) Libya (1/2 pt)
- b) Egypt (1/2 pt)
- c) Syria (1/2 pt)
- d) Saudi Arabia (1/2 pt)
- e) Pakistan (1/2 pt)
- f) Yemen (1/2 pt)

(3 pts: 1/2 pt for each item)

2. Use the timeline provided to label the anchor facts and periods of Islamic history. *Don't just put the dates!* Make sure to include a very brief description/label for events as well.



**(9 points: 4 pts for period names; 5 pts for anchor fact - with 1/2 point for date and 1/2 for description)
Total Points This Page: 12 pts**

Part 2: Triumphal Islam

3. What did Muhammad do from c.622 to 632 AD? What was Muhammad's message to neighboring rulers after he accomplished that? What is the basic idea that Muhammad started through these actions?

Muhammad conquered Arabia as a warlord from c.622 to c632 AD. Then he wrote letters to the neighboring emperors telling them to "convert or be conquered. These actions are part of how Muhammad made Islamic culture "triumphal" or "triumphalist."

(4 pts: 1 pt for Arabia; 1 pt for letters; 1pt for triumphalism; 1 pt for spelling and grammar)

4. What happened during the Crusades? How did they affect the way that Islamic culture compared itself to Europe?

The Europeans briefly conquered the Holy Land, but they were defeated and expelled and the Muslims kept it for centuries after. This made *Triumphal Islam* continue.

(4 pts: 1 pt for Muslim victory; 1 pt for more triumphalism; 1 pt for spelling and grammar)

Part 3: European Ascendancy

5. What happened at the Siege of Vienna of 1683? How did it affect Islamic culture's relationship to Europe?

At the Siege of Vienna the city of Vienna was saved by the Polish army from being captured by the Ottoman Turks. By itself, this did not change history, but when the Turks continued to lose a long series of battles in the Euro-Ottoman Wars of 1683-99, it became a "turning point" in history, where Europe was now the aggressor and Islamic culture was desperate to defend itself and worried about losing. This new part of the story is properly called the *European Ascendancy*.

(4 pts: 1 pt for Polish intervention; 1 pt for Euro-Ottoman Wars; 1pt for European Ascendancy; 1 pt for spelling and grammar)

Total Points This Page: 12 pts

Part 4: Disintegrated Islamic Culture and Islamism

6. Who were the main enemies in World War I? Why is World War I also important to Islamic culture?

World War I was mainly a European war between the Triple Entente of France, Britain, and Russia against the Triple Alliance of Germany, Austria-Hungary, and Italy. Because Germany, the most powerful member of Triple Alliance had never been at war with the Muslims, and the Triple Entente were the Muslims's greatest enemies, the Ottomans allied with Germany. The Germans and Ottomans lost, and the Ottoman Empire was conquered and broken up by France & Britain. This started the chapter of *Political Disintegration*.

(4 pts: 1 pt for Triple Entente; 1 pt for Ottoman decision to ally with Germany; 1 pt for political disintegration; 1 pt for spelling and grammar)

7. What does "cosmopolitanism" mean? Explain how it is connected to either toleration or friendship.

Cosmopolitanism means a "live and let live" attitude about other cultures, which is the complete opposite of triumphalism. Cosmopolitanism does not mean being friends with everybody; it means tolerating other cultures, which means accepting them as part of the world, even if you don't like them.

(3 pts: 1 pt for cosmopolitanism; 1 pt for connection to friendship and toleration; 1 pt for spelling and grammar)

8. Why did the United States become the world police power? How did its relationship with Iran change during the period where it was focussed on police the world according to the reason you give?

The United States became the world police power in order to stop the spread of communism, especially because of Russia trying to force it on others. America started out as allies with Iran, because its king also didn't want communism, but because America helped the king to rule his people and he was seen as corrupt, when the people rebelled against him they also blamed America for his corrupt rule and declared America an enemy as part of their new desire for religious triumph called "Islamism."

(4 pts: 1 pt for anti-communism; 1 pt for alliance; 1 pt for enemies now; 1 pt for spelling and grammar)

Total Points This Page: 11 pts

